Minerals Management Service, Interior

Type of auction	Bid variable	Bidding Process
(1) Sealed bidding.	A cash bonus or an operating	One sealed bid per company per lease or
	fee rate.	packaged bidding unit.
(2) Ascending	A cash bonus or an operating	Continuous bidding per lease.
bidding.	fee rate.	
(3) Two-stage	An operating fee rate in one,	Ascending or sealed bidding until:
bidding (combination	both, or neither stage and a	(i) Only two bidders remain, or
of ascending and	cash bonus in one, both, or	(ii) More than one bidder offers to pay the
sealed bidding).	neither stage.	maximum bid amount.
		Stage-two sealed or ascending bidding
		commences at some predetermined time after
		the end of stage-one bidding.
(4) Multiple-factor	Factors may include, but are	One proposal per company per lease or
bidding.	not limited to: technical	packaged bidding unit.
	merit, timeliness, financing	
	and economics,	
	environmental	
	considerations, public	
	benefits, compatibility with	
	State and local needs, cash	
	bonus, rental rate, and an	
	operating fee rate.	

(b) You must submit your bid and a deposit as specified in §§ 285.500 and 285.501 to cover the bid for each lease area, according to the terms specified in the Final Sale Notice.

§ 285.221 What bidding systems may MMS use for commercial leases and limited leases?

(a) For commercial leases, we will specify minimum bids in the Final Sale Notice and use one of the following bidding systems, as specified in the Proposed Sale Notice and in the Final Sale Notice:

Bid System.	Bid Variable.	
(1) Cash bonus with a constant fee	Cash bonus.	
rate (decimal).		
(2) Constant operating fee rate	A fee rate used in the formula found in § 285.506 to set the	
with fixed cash bonus.	operating fee per year during the operations term of your lease.	
(3) Sliding operating fee rate with	A fee rate used in the formula in § 285.506 to set the operating fee	
a fixed cash bonus.	for the first year of the operations term of your lease. The fee rate	
	for subsequent years changes by a mathematical function we	
	specify in the Final Sale Notice.	
(4) Cash bonus and constant	Cash bonus and operating fee rate as stated in paragraph (2) of this	
operating fee rate.	section (two-stage auction format only).	
(5) Cash bonus and sliding	Cash bonus and operating fee rate as stated in paragraph (3) of this	
operating fee rate.	section (two-stage auction format only).	
(6) Multiple-factor combination of	The MMS will identify bidding variables in the Final Sale Notice.	
nonmonetary and monetary factors.	Variables may include:	
	(i) Nonmonetary (e.g., technical merit) factors and	
	(ii) Monetary (e.g., cash bonus, rental rate, fee rate) factors.	

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(b) For limited leases, the bid variable will be a cash bonus, with a minimum bid as we specify in the Final Sale Notice.

§ 285.222 What does MMS do with my bid?

- (a) If sealed bidding is used:
- (1) We open the sealed bids at the place, date, and hour specified in the Final Sale Notice for the sole purpose of publicly announcing and recording the bids. We do not accept or reject any bids at that time.
- (2) We reserve the right to reject any and all high bids, including a bid for any proposal submitted under the multiple-factor bidding format, regardless of the amount offered or bidding system used. The reasons for the rejection of a winning bid may include, but are not necessarily limited to, insufficiency, illegality, anti-competitive behavior, administrative error, and the presence of unusual bidding patterns. We intend to accept or reject all high bids within 90 days, but we may extend that time if necessary.
- (b) If we use ascending bidding, we may, in the Final Sale Notice, reserve the right to accept the winning bid solely based on its being the highest bid submitted by a qualified bidder (qualified to be an OCS lessee under §285.107).
- (c) If we use two-stage bidding and the auction concludes with
- (i) an ascending bidding stage, the winning bid will be determined as stated in paragraph (b) of this section; or
- (ii) a sealed bidding stage, the winning bid will be determined as stated in paragraph (a) of this section.
- (d) If we use multiple-factor bidding, determination of the winning bid for any proposal submitted will be made by a panel composed of members selected by MMS. The details of the process will be described in the Final Sale Notice.
- (e) We will send a written notice of our decision to accept or reject bids to all bidders whose deposits we hold.

§ 285.223 What does MMS do if there is a tie for the highest bid?

(a) Unless otherwise specified in the Final Sale Notice, except in the first stage of a two-stage bidding auction, if more than one bidder on a lease submits the same high bid amount, the winning bidder will be determined by a further round or stage of bidding as described in the Final Sale Notice.

(b) The winning bidder will be subject to final confirmation following determination of bid adequacy.

§ 285.224 What happens if MMS accepts my bid?

If we accept your bid, we will send you a notice with three copies of the lease form.

- (a) Within 10 business days after you receive the lease copies, you must:
- (1) Execute the lease:
- (2) File financial assurance as required under §§ 285.515 through 285.537; and
- (3) Pay the balance of the bonus bid as specified in the lease sale notice.
- (b) Within 45 days after you receive the lease copies, you must pay the first 6 months rent as required in §285.503.
- (c) When you execute three copies of the lease and return the copies to us, we will execute the lease on behalf of the United States and send you one fully executed copy.
- (d) You will forfeit your deposit if you do not execute and return the lease within 10 business days of receipt, or otherwise fail to comply with applicable regulations or terms of the Final Sale Notice.
- (e) We may extend the 10 business day time period for executing and returning the lease if we determine the delay to be caused by events beyond your control.
- (f) We reserve the right to withdraw an OCS area in which we have held a lease sale before you and MMS execute the lease in that area. If we exercise this right, we will refund your bid deposit, without interest.
- (g) If the awarded lease is executed by an agent acting on behalf of the bidder, the bidder must submit, along with the executed lease, written evidence that the agent is authorized to act on behalf of the bidder.
- (h) The MMS will consider the highest submitted qualified bid to be the winning bid when bidding occurs under the systems described in §§285.221(a)(1) through (5). We will determine the winning bid for proposals submitted under